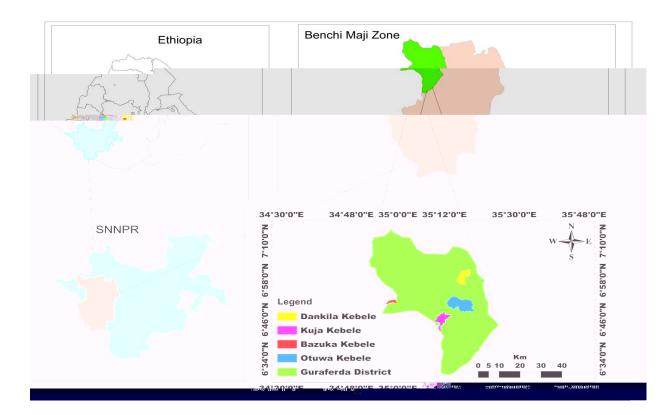




F



В

b

b

b

М

b

 ${\textstyle\sum_{i=}^{k}X_{ab}}$ 

$$K_{hat} = \frac{N \sum_{i=1}^{k} X_{ab} - \sum_{i=1}^{k} (X_a x X_b)}{N^2 - \sum_{i=1}^{k} (X_a x X_b)}$$

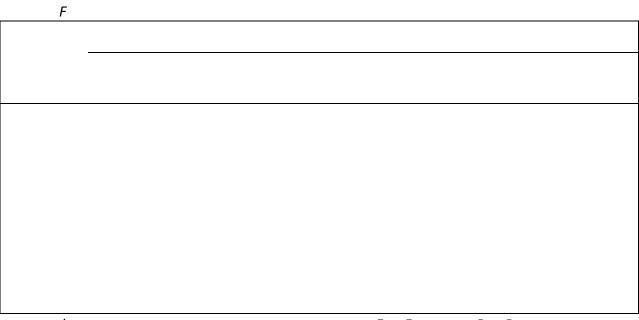
$$K_{hat}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{k} (X_a x X_b)$$

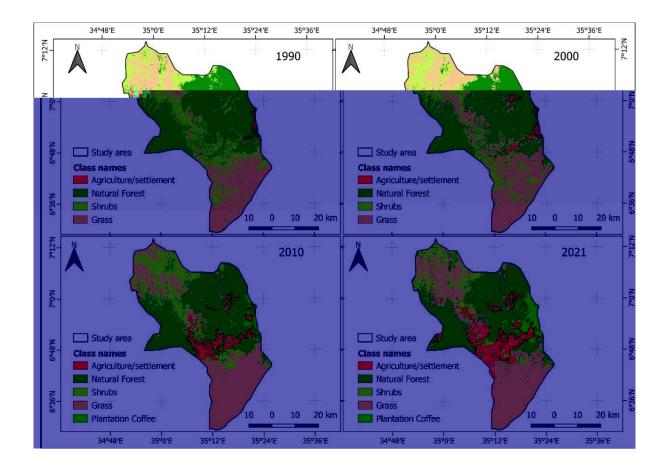
$$r = \frac{1}{t_1 - t_2} \ln \left(\frac{A_2}{A_1}\right)$$

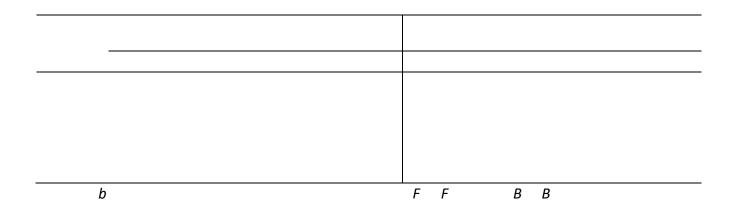
$$A_1 \qquad A_2$$

 $t_1$   $t_2$ 



b





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М

F

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